

# The International History Review

## Volume V: 1983

EDITORS: Edward Ingram, Ian Mugridge, Gordon Martel

MANAGING EDITOR: Ruth Baldwin

### EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

Carlo M. Cipolla (California-Berkeley)

Gordon Craig (Stanford)

Alexander DeConde (California-Santa Barbara)

James Eayrs (Dalhousie)

John S. Galbraith (California-Los Angeles)

James Joll (London)

Elie Kedourie (London)

Paul M. Kennedy (Yale)

Martin Kitchen (Simon Fraser)

Walter LaFeber (Cornell)

Ernest R. May (Harvard)

W. K. Pritchett (California-Berkeley)

E.G. Pulleyblank (British Columbia)

Donald E. Queller (Illinois)

George Rudé (Concordia)

Deryck Schreuder (Sydney)

C.P. Stacey (Toronto)

Zara Steiner (Cambridge)

Sir Ronald Sym (Oxford)

A.P. Thornton (Toronto)

J.M. Wallace-Hadrill (Oxford)

REVIEW EDITORS: Hugh Johnston, James A. Boutillier

EDITORIAL ASSISTANT: Terence J. Ollerhead

*The International History Review* is sponsored by Simon Fraser University. The Editors also wish to acknowledge the help of the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada and of the Open Learning Institute of British Columbia.

The *Review* is published quarterly in February, May, August, and November.

Articles appearing in the *Review* are abstracted and indexed in *Historical Abstracts* and *America: History and Life*; and are indexed in *Current Contents/Arts and Humanities*, the *Arts and Humanities Citation Index*, and the *International Medieval Bibliography*.

Manuscripts should be sent to Professor Edward Ingram, Department of History, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, British Columbia, Canada V5A 1S6.

Letters about subscriptions should be sent to Dr. Gordon Martel, Royal Roads Military College, Fleet Mail Office, Victoria, British Columbia, Canada V8S 1B0. Individual subscriptions cost \$15.00 per year. Institutional subscriptions cost \$25.00 per year.

Manuscripts should be submitted on consecutively numbered 8½ x 11 inch sheets, typed and double-spaced, with double-spaced notes at the end. They should conform to the style of Hart's *Rules for Compositors and Readers at the University Press Oxford* and *The Oxford Dictionary for Writers and Editors*. Two copies should be submitted.

© *The International History Review* 1983. All rights reserved

Printed in Canada by Morriss Printing Company Ltd.

CN ISSN 0707-5332

SECOND CLASS MAIL REGISTRATION NO. 5763

---

# Index

## ARTICLES

- Beesley, Patrick, David Stafford, and Ewen Montagu. 'What You Don't Know by What You Do.' 279
- Caplan, Neil. Faisal Ibn Husain and the Zionists: A Re-examination with Documents. 561
- Cassels, Alan. Was there a Fascist Foreign Policy? Tradition and Novelty. 255
- Crout, Robert Rhodes. In Search of a 'Just and Lasting Peace': The Treaty of 1783, Louis XVI, Vergennes, and the Regeneration of the Realm. 364
- Debo, Richard K. Nationalism and Empire in Eastern Europe. 113
- DeConde, Alexander. Historians, the War of American Independence, and the Persistence of the Exceptionalist Ideal. 399
- Dull, Jonathan R. Benjamin Franklin and the Nature of American Diplomacy. 346
- Duthie, John Lowe. Pragmatic Diplomacy or Imperial Encroachment? British Policy towards Afghanistan, 1874-1879. 475
- Egerton, George W. Collective Security as Political Myth: Liberal Internationalism and the League of Nations in Politics and History. 496
- Hattendorf, John B. English Grand Strategy and the Blenheim Campaign of 1704. 3
- James, Peter V. Britain and Airpower at Versailles, 1919-1920. 39
- Kaplan, Lawrence S. The Treaty of Paris, 1783: A Historiographical Challenge. 431
- Lawson, Fred H. International Regimes and Commercial Hegemony: Control of the Arabian Littoral, 1800-1905. 84
- Mayers, David. Eisenhower's Containment Policy and the Major Communist Powers, 1953-1956. 59
- Mayers, David. George Kennan and the Soviet Union, 1933-1938; Perceptions of a Young Diplomat. 525
- Morgan, Iwan. Orleanist Diplomacy and the French Colony in Uruguay. 201
- Mugridge, Ian. Myth-making and History. 318
- Potter, David. French Intrigue in Ireland during the Reign of Henri II, 1547-1559. 159
- Reinerman, Alan J. The Concert Baffled: The Roman Conference of 1831 and the Reform of the Papal State. 20
- Ritcheson, C.R. The Earl of Shelburne and Peace with America, 1782-1783: Vision and Reality. 322
- Roach, Elmo E. Anglo-Russian Relations from Austerlitz to Tilsit. 181
- Salmon, E.T. Roman Britain since Collingwood. 269
- Thomas, Daniel H. Princess Lieven's Last Diplomatic Confrontation. 550
- Whealey, Robert H. Economic Influence of the Great Powers in the Spanish Civil War: From the Popular Front to the Second World War. 229



## REVIEWS

- Balderrama, Francisco. *In Defense of La Roza: The Los Angeles Mexican Consulate and the Mexican Community, 1929-1936* by Mario T. Garcia. 617
- Berghahn, V.R. *Militarism: The History of an International Debate 1861-1979* by Martin Kitchen. 128
- Birn, Donald S. *The League of Nations Union: 1918-1945* by George Egerton. 472
- Boyce, D. George. *Nationalism in Ireland* by Don M. Cregier. 141
- Brewer, Anthony. *Marxist Theories of Imperialism: a Critical Survey* by Barrie M. Ratcliffe. 620
- Burk, Kathleen, ed. *War and the State: The Transformation of British Government 1914-1919* by M.L. Dockrill. 134
- Campbell, R.H. and Andrew Skinner, eds. *The Origins and Nature of the Scottish Enlightenment*; John Dwyer, Roger A. Mason, and Alexander Murdoch, eds., *New Perspectives on the Politics and Culture of Early Modern Scotland* by J.M. Bumsted. 615
- Cassels, Alan. *Italian Foreign Policy, Nineteen Eighteen to Nineteen Forty-Five: A Guide to Research and Research Materials* by Peter C. Kent. 294
- Cruikshanks, Eveline, ed. *Ideology and Conspiracy: Aspects of Jacobitism, 1689-1759* by Roger L. Emerson. 443
- Cummings, Bruce. *The Origins of the Korean War: Liberation and the Emergence of Separate Regimes 1945-1947* by Tae Jin Kahng. 451
- Daniels, G., ed., *A Guide to the Reports of the United States Strategic Bombing Survey* by R.J. Overy. 463
- Eran, Oded. *The Mezhduparodniki: An Assessment of Professional Expertise in the Making of Soviet Foreign Policy* by Teddy J. Uldricks. 144
- Fisher, Robin and J.M. Bumsted, eds. *An Account of the Voyage to the North-west Coast of America in 1785 and 1786* by Alexander Walker by Christon I. Archer. 305
- Haggie, Paul. *Britannia at Bay: The Defence of the British Empire against Japan 1931-41* by Raymond Callahan. 468
- Hahn, Werner G. *Postwar Soviet Politics. The Fall of Zhdanov and the Defeat of Moderation, 1946-53* by Richard K. Debo. 309
- Harrison, James Pinckney. *The Endless War: Fifty Years of Struggle in Vietnam* by P.J. Honey and William J. Duiker. 445
- Headrick, Daniel R. *The Tools of Empire - Technology and European Imperialism in the Nineteenth Century* by Barrie M. Ratcliffe. 125
- Hoffman, Erik P. and Robbin F. Laird, *The Politics of Economic Modernization in the Soviet Union* by Cyril E. Black. 307
- Imamuddin, S.A. *Muslim Spain, 711-1142: A.D.: A Sociological Study* by Jill R. Webster. 124
- Khanh, Huynh Kim. *Vietnamese Communism, 1925-1945* by William J. Duiker. 129
- Kimmich, Christoph M. *German Foreign Policy, Nineteen Eighteen to Nineteen Forty-Five: A Guide to Research and Research Materials* by Ulrich Trumpener. 293
- Levering, Ralph B. *The Cold War, 1945-1972* by Wesley T. Wooley. 131
- Magnuson, Torgil. *Rome in the Age of Bernini* by Paul F. Grendler. 450
- Mastny, Vojtech. *Russia's Road to the Cold War: Diplomacy, Warfare, and the Politics of Communism, 1941-1945* by Teddy J. Uldricks. 296
- Maude, H.E. *Slaves in Paradise: The Peruvian Slave Trade in Polynesia, 1862-1864* by James A. Boutilier. 155
- Maxwell, Stephen, ed. *Scotland, Multinationals and the Third World* by David S. Macmillan. 625
- Meyendorff, John. *Byzantium and the Rise of Russia: A Study of Byzantino-Russian Relations in the Fourteenth Century* by N. Oikonomides. 460
- Murphy, Orville T. *Charles Gravier, comte de Vergennes: French Diplomacy in the Age of Revolution, 1719-1787* by William Stinchcombe. 148

- Nish, Ian, ed. *Anglo-Japanese Alienation, 1919-1952: Papers of the Anglo-Japanese Conference on the History of the Second World War* by Ray Jones. 302
- Owen, Thomas C. *Capitalism and Politics in Russia: A Social History of the Moscow Merchants, 1855-1905* by John Hutchinson. 461
- Philbin, Tobias R. *Admiral von Hipper: The Inconvenient Hero* by John McDermott. 623
- Rawlings, Hunter R. III. *The Structure of Thucydides' History*; Marc Cogan, *The Human Thing: The Speeches and Principals of Thucydides' History* by Malcolm F. McGregor. 150
- Reynolds, David. *The Creation of the Anglo-American Alliance, 1937-41: A Study in Competitive Co-operation* by Ernest Gilman. 470
- Richardson, R. Dan. *Comintern Army: The International Brigades in the Spanish Civil War* by Stanley G. Payne. 133
- Röhl, John C.G. and Nicolas Sombart, eds. *Kaiser Wilhelm II: New Interpretations* by Konrad H. Jarausch. 303
- Rossos, Andrew. *Russia and the Balkans: Inter-Balkan Rivalries and Russian Foreign Policy 1908-1914* by Hugh Seton-Watson. 458
- Rothwell, Victor. *Britain and the Cold War, 1941-1947* by Gerald Jordan. 311
- Safaris, Stefanos. *ELAS: Greek Resistance Army* by Dimitri Kitsikis. 454
- Schoppa, R. Keith. *Chinese Elites and Political Change: Zhejiang Province in the Early Twentieth Century* by J. Schrecker. 298
- Silverman, Dan P. *Reconstructing Europe after the Great War* by Keith L. Nelson. 313
- Smith, Tony. *The Pattern of Imperialism: The United States, Great Britain and the late-Industrialising World since 1815* by Barrie M. Ratcliffe. 136
- Snyder, Louis L. *Global Mini-Nationalisms: Autonomy or Independence* by Allan C. Smith. 466
- Spiers, Edward M. *Haldane: An Army Reformer* by John E. Kendle. 300
- Toprak, Binnaz. *Islam and Political Development in Turkey* by Dimitri Kitsikis. 146
- Wright, J. Robert. *The Church and the English Crown, 1305-1334: A Study based on the Register of Archbishop Walter Reynolds* by Robert Brentano. 448
- Young, Robert J. *French Foreign Policy, Nineteen Eighteen to Nineteen Forty-Five: A Guide to Research and Research Materials* by A.S. Kanya-Forstner. 291